

Bibliografía

- Abuin, MR ver Rodriguez-Abuin, M.
- Achotegui J. La depresión en los inmigrantes: una perspectiva transcultural. Editorial Mayo, Barcelona; 2002.
- Adams, A y Crawford, N: Bullying at work. Virago Press, London, 1998.
- Aguilera, DC and Messick, JM: Crisis intervention. Theory and methodology. The CV Mosby Company. Saint Louis, 1978.
- Alonso Fernandez, F: Psicología del Terrorismo: La personalidad del terrorista y la patología de sus víctimas. Masson-Salvat, Barcelona, 2ª Edición, 1994.
- Alterra, A: El cuidador. Una vida con el Alzheimer. Paidós, Barcelona, 2005.
- American Psychiatric Association: Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders. First Edition. (DSM-I). Washington, 1952.
- American Psychiatric Association: Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders. Second Edition (DSM-II). Washington, 1968.
- American Psychiatric Association: Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders. Third Edition (DSM-III), Washington, 1980.
- American Psychiatric Association: Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders. Third Revised Edition, Washington, 1987.
- American Psychiatric Association: Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders. Fourth Edition (DSM- IV), Washington, 1994.
- American Psychiatric Association. Manual diagnóstico y estadístico de los trastornos mentales (versión española). Masson. Barcelona, 1995.
- Andrews, G, Charney, DS, Sirovatka, MS and Regier, DA. Stress induced and fear circuitry disorders. Refining the Research Agenda for DSM-V. American Psychiatric Association, Arlington, 2009.
- Antonovsky, A: The structure and properties of the sense of coherence scale. Social Science and Medicine, 1993, 36:725-733.
- Appley, MH, Trumbull, R: Psychological Stress. Meredith Publishing, New York, 1967.

- Apter, MJ: Teoría de la inversión, motivación, emoción y personalidad. EUB, Barcelona, 1996.
- Aramendi, P: El acoso laboral y el acoso moral: Propuestas para su distinción conceptual y para su protección judicial. En: JLG de Rivera (Ed.) *Las Claves del Mobbing*. Editorial EOS, Madrid, 2005, págs. 189-207.
- Arthur, RJ y McKenna, GJ: Survival under conditions of extreme stress. En: *Stress and its Management*. F. Flach (Ed.) Norton, New York, 1989, págs. 15-25.
- Astin JA: Stress reduction through mindfulness meditation. Effects on psychological symptomatology, sense of control, and spiritual experiences. *Psychother Psychosom.* 1997; 66:97-106
- Axelrod, J y Reisine, T. Stress Hormones: Their interaction and regulation. *Science*, 1984, 224: 452-459.
- Azima, H., Vispo, R. H. and McKenna R. Anaclitic therapy induced by drugs. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 1961, 2, 281-293.
- Baca-Baldomero, E. Y Cabanas, ML: *Las víctimas de la violencia*. Estudios psicopatológicos. Triacastela, Madrid, 2003.
- Bandler, R y Grinder, J: *Frogs into Princes*. Neurolinguistic Programming. Real People Press. Moab, Utah, 1979.
- Bandler, R y Grinder, J: *Re-Framing*. Neurolinguistic Programming and the transformation of meaning. Real People Press. Moab, Utah, 1982.
- Barret, JE, Rose, RM y Klerman, GL: *Stress and Mental Disorder*. Raven Press, New York, 1979.
- Barton, C, March, S and Wittert, GA: The low dose dexamethasone suppression test: Effect of time of administration and dose. *J. Endocrinol. Invest.*, 2002, 25: 10-12
- Belloc, A, Sandin, B y Ramos, F: *Manual de Psicopatología*. McGraw-Hill, Madrid, 1995.
- Benyakar, M, Kutz, L, Dasberg, H Stern, M: The collapse of a structure: A structural approach to trauma. *J. Traum. Stress*, 1989, 2:431-449.
- Benyakar, M: Salud mental de los evacuados de la guerra del golfo: los espacios terapéuticos de una guerra singular. En: J. Saiz Ruiz (Ed.) *La Violencia y sus Víctimas*. Monografías de Psiquiatría, 1998, vol. 10 n 1.
- Benyakar, M: *Lo Disruptivo*. Biblos, Buenos Aires, 2003.
- Bertalanffy, L. von: *Concepción Biológica del Cosmos*. Ediciones de la Universidad de Chile, Santiago de Chile, 1963.
- Bengel, J, Strittmatter, R, and Willmann, H: What keeps people healthy?. The current state of discussion and the relevance of Antonovsky's salutogenic model of health. . Federal Centre for Health Education, Köln, 1999.
- Benson, H. *The relaxation response*. Avon Books, New York, 1976.
- Benson, H. *Beyond The Relaxation Response*, Berkley Books, New York, 1984 .
- Bertalanffy, L. von: *Robots, Men and Minds*. George Braziller, New York, 1967.
- Bertalanffy, L. von: *General Systems Theory and Psychiatry*. En: S. Arieti, *American Handbook of Psychiatry*. Vol. I, *The Foundations of Psychiatry*. Basic Books, New York, 1974. pp. 1095-1117.

- Bilder, RM, LeFever, FF (Eds.): *Neuroscience of the mind on the centennial of Freud's Project for a scientific psychology*. The New York Academy of Sciences. New York, 1998.
- Billings, AG y Moos, RH: Stressful life events and symptoms. A longitudinal model. *Health Psychol.*, 1982, 2:239-246.
- Billings, AG y Moos, RH: Coping, stress and social support among adults with unipolar depression. *J. Personality Soc. Psychol.*, 1984, 46:877-891.
- Bird, H. R., Canino, G., Rubio-Stipec, M., Gould, M. S., Ribera, J., Sesman, M.; Woodbury, M., Huertas-Goldman, S., Pagan, A., Sánchez-Lacay, A. y Moscoso, M.: Childhood maladjustment in a community survey in Puerto Rico. The use of combined measures. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 1988, 45, 1.120-1.126.
- Blalock JE (1984) The immune system as a sensory organ. *J. Immunol.* 132, 1067-1070.
- Blalock JE (1994) The syntax of immune-neuroendocrine communication. *Immunol. Today*, 15, 504-511.
- Bleich, A, Koslowski, M, Dolev, A and Lerer, B: Post-traumatic stress disorder and depression. An analysis of comorbidity. *Brit. J. Psychiatr.*, 1997, 170:479-482.
- Bleuler, M: Early Swiss sources of Adolf Meyer's concepts. *Am. J. Psychiatr.*, 1962, 119:193-197.
- Bloch, A. M.: Combat neuroses in Inner-City schools. *Am. J. Psychiatr.*, 1978, 135:1189-1192.
- Breslau, N: Epidemiology of trauma and posttraumatic stress disorder. En: Yehuda, R (Ed.): *Psychological trauma*. American Psychiatric Press. Washington, 1998.
- Breuer, J und Freud, S: Ueber den psychischen mechanismus hysterischer Phänomene. *Neurolog- Centralblatt*, 1893, Nos. 1 und 2.
- Breuer, J y Freud, S (1893): On the psychical mechanism of hysterical phenomena. Preliminary communication. En: *The Standard Edition of the Complete Psychological Works of Sigmund Freud*, vol.2. Hogarth Press, London, 1955. .
- Bridges, W: *Transitions: Making sense of life changes*. Addison-Wesley, Reading, 1980.
- Broadhead, WE, Kaplan, BH, James, SA et al. The epidemiologic evidence for a relationship between social support and health. *Am. J. Epidemiol.*, 1983, 117:537-621.
- Brodsky, C.M. *The harassed worker*. Toronto: Lexington Books, 1976
- Brown, GW and Byrley, JL: Crisis and life changes and the onset of schizophrenia. *J. Health Soc. Behav.*, 1968, 9:203-214.
- Brown GW and Harris TO: *Social origins of depression: a study of psychiatric disorder in women*. Free Press. New York, 1978.
- Brown GW and Harris TO: *Life Events and Illness*. Guilford Press, London, 1989.
- Bryant, RA and Harvey, AG: *Acute Stress Disorder*. American Psychological Association, Washington, 2000
- Bryant, RA and Harvey, AG: *Acute stress disorder*. American Psychological Association. Washington, 1999.
- Buendia, J (Ed.). *Estrés Laboral y Salud*. Biblioteca Nueva, Madrid, 1998.
- Buendia, J (Ed.). *Estrés y psicopatología*. Pirámide, Madrid., 1993.

- Bueno, AM y Buceta, JM: Tratamiento psicológico después del infarto de miocardio. Dykinson, Madrid, 1997.
- Bulbena, A, Martin Santos, R, Rivera, JLGde , y Gonzalez-Pinto, A: Factores de estrés y ansiedad. Rev. Psiquiatr. Fac. Med. Barna, 1991, 18:295-394.
- Bulbena A, Gonzalez-Pinto A, Ylla L, Rivera JLGde, Ballesteros J, Zupiria X, Iturriaga I: Reactividad el estres en hombres y mujeres. Psiquis, 1994; 15(4): 29-33.
- Cannon, W, and De la Paz, D: Emotional stimulation of adrenal secretion. Am. J. Physiol., 1911, 28:64-70.
- Cannon, W (1915) Bodily Changes in Pain, Hunger, Fear and Rage. Second Edition, Charles T. Branford, Boston, 1929.
- Cannon, WB: The Wisdom of the Body. WW Norton, New York, 1932.
- Cannon, W: Stresses and Strains of Homeostasis. Am. J. Med. Sci, 1935, 189:1-14.
- "Voodoo" death. *American Antropologist*. 1942; 44:169-181. .
- Reprinted in Psychosomatic Medicine 19:182-190, 1957.
- Cannon, W.B: The way of an Investigator. A Scientist's experiences in Medical Research. Hafner, New York, 1945.
- Caplan, G: Support systems and community mental health. Behavioural Publications, New York, 1974.
- Caplan, G: An approach to community mental health, Grune&Stratton, New York, 1961.
- Caplan, G: Principles of preventive psychiatry. Basic Books, New York, 1964.
- Caplan, G: Support systems and community mental health. Behavioural Publications, New York, 1974.
- Carter, CS, Lederhendler, I and Kirkpatrick, B: The Integrative Neurobiology of Affiliation. Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences, vol. 807, 1997.
- Centre for Disease Control (CDC): Health status of Vietnam veterans. J.A.M.A., 1989, 259:2701-2719.
- Charney, DS. Psychobiological mechanisms of resilience and vulnerability: implications for successful adaptation to extreme stress. Am. J. Psychiatry, 2004, 161:195-216.
- Charro Salgado, AL (Ed.): Exploraciones Funcionales Endocrino Metabólicas. Toray, Barcelona, 1979.
- Chen CC, Lewis RJ, Harris R, Yudkin MD, Delumeau O: A supramolecular complex in the environmental stress signalling pathway of Bacillus subtilis. *Mol Microbiol*, 2003, 49:1657-1669.
- Chorot, P y Sandin, B: Life events and stress reactivity as predictors of cancer, coronary heart disease and anxiety disorders. Int. J. Psychosom., 1994, 41:34-40.
- Chrousos, GP, McCarty R, Pacák, K, Cizza, G, Sternberg, E, Gold, PW and Kvetnansky, RK (Ed.): Stress. Basic Mechanisms and Clínica Implications. The New York Academy of Sciences. New York, 1995.
- Civeira, JM y Morales, C: La escala de medida de reajuste social en enfermos hospitalizados. Psiquis, 1982, 3:239-246.
- Classen C, Koopman C, Hales R, Spiegel D: Acute stress disorder as a predictor of post-traumatic stress symptoms. Am J Psychiatry 1998, 155: 620-624.

- Cobb, S: Social Support as a Moderator of Life Stress. *Psychosom. Med.*, 1976, 38:300-314.
- Corominas, J y Pascual, JA: *Diccionario Critico Etimológico Castellano e Hispánico*. Gredos, Madrid, 1991.
- Crespo Hervás, MD, Arias Diaz, V y cols. : Encuesta de Salud de los Médicos del Ilustre Colegio Oficial de Médicos de la Comunidad de Madrid. Comisión de Vigilancia y Ayuda a la Salud del Médico del ICOMEM. *Madrid Médico*, septiembre 2005, nº 89 pags. 47-51.
- Cyrulnik, B: *Les vilains petits canards*. Editions Odile Jacob, Paris, 2001.
- Csermely, P. (Ed.): *Stress of Life: From molecules to man*. *Ann. N.Y. Acad. Sci*, 1998, vol. 851.
- Cuevas, P: *Clima laboral, factores internos y externos de estrés y apoyo social en personal de salud. Morbilidad psiquiátrica relacionada*. Tesis Doctoral. Departamento de Psiquiatria. Universidad de Cadiz, 1996.
- Dahl, S.: Acute response to rape. A PTSD variant. *En: Acta Psychiat. Scand. Suppl.* 355, 1989, 80:56-62.
- Davenport, N, Schwartz, RD y Elliot, GP: *Mobbing. Emotional abuse in the american workplace*. Civil Society Publishing, Ames, Iowa, 1999.
- Davidson JRT, Hughes DL, Blazer, DG; George, LK: Posttraumatic stress disorder in the community: an epidemiological study. *Psychol med*, 1991, 21: 713.
- Davidson, J., Swatz, M, Storck, M, Krishnan, RR y Hammett, E.: A diagnostic and Family Study of Posttraumatic Stress Disorder. *Am. J. Psychiat.*, 1985, 142:90-93.
- De las Cuevas, C. *El desgaste profesional en atención primaria: presencia y distribución del síndrome de "burnout"*. Laboratorios Servier-Danval, 1997.
- De las Cuevas, C, Rivera, JLGde: Reactividad al estrés y patología afectiva en personal sanitario. *Actas Luso-Esp. Psiquiatr.*, 1996, 24 (1): 1-6.
- De las Cuevas, C, Rivera, JLGde, De la Fuente, JA, Alviani, M, Ruiz-Benitez, A: Burnout y reactividad al estrés. *Revista de Medicina de la Universidad de Navarra*. 1997, 41: 10-18.
- Dhabhar, F. S. and McEwen, BS. Bidirectional effects of stress and glucocorticoid hormones on immune function. In: R. Ader (Ed.) *Psychoneuroimmunology*, third edition. Academic Press, San Diego, 2001.
- Dimsdale, J. E.: Emotional causes of sudden death. *Am. J. Psychiatry* 134:1361-1366, 1977.
- Dohrenwend, BP, Turner, JB, Turse, NA, Adams, BG, Koenen, KC and Marshall, R: The Psychological Risks of Vietnam for U.S. Veterans: A Revisit with New Data and Methods. *Science*. 2006; 313: 979-982.
- Dohrenwend BS and Dohrenwend BP: Class and race and status-related sources of stress. In: S. Levine and Scotch (Eds.) *"Social Stress"* (pp 111-140). Aldine. Chicago, 1970.
- Dohrenwend BS and Dohrenwend BP (Ed.): *Stressful life events: their nature and effects*. Wiley. New York, 1974.

- Dohrenwend, BS, Krasnoff, L, Askenasy, AR y Dohrenwend, BP: Exemplification of a method for scaling life events: the PERI life events scale. *J. Health Soc. Behav.*, 1978, 19:205-229.
- Echeburua, E : Superar un trauma. El tratamiento de las víctimas de sucesos violentos. Pirámide, Madrid, 2004.
- Egbert, LD: Reduction of Postoperative Pain by Encouragement and Instruction of Patients. *NEJM*, 1964, 270:825-827.
- Engel, GL: Psychological Development in Health and Disease. WB Saunders, Philadelphia, 1962.
- Engel, GL: Sudden and rapid death during psychological stress. Folklore or folk wisdom? *Ann. Intern. Med.*, 1971, 74:771-782.
- Engel, G.L. and Schmale, A.H. Conservation-withdrawal: a primary regulatory process for organismic homeostasis. En: R. Porter y J. Night (Eds.) *Physiology of Emotion and Psychosomatic Illness*. Associated Scientific Publishers, Elsevier, Amsterdam, 1972, 57-85.
- Engel, GL: The clinical application of the biopsychosocial model. *Am. J. Psychiatr.*, 1980, 137:535-544.
- Engel, GL: Misapplication of a scientific paradigm. *Integr. Psychiatr.*, 1985, 3:9-11.
- Engel, GL: How much longer must Medicine's Science be bound by a Seventeenth Century World View?. En: Fava, GA y Freyberger, H: *Handbook of Psychosomatic Medicine*. International Universities Press, Madison, Conn, 1998. Introduction, pp. 1-21.
- Ennis, M , Kelly, KS y Lambert, PL: Sex differences in cortisol excretion during anticipation of a psychological stressor: possible support for the tend-and-befriend hypothesis. *Stress and Health*, 2001, 17:253-261.
- Erikson, EH: Identity and the life cycle. *Psychological Issues*, 1959, 1 (1):1-171.
- Erikson, EH: *Insight and responsibility*. WW Norton, New York, 1964.
- Eth, S and Pynoos, RS (Ed.): *Post-traumatic stress disorder in children*. American Psychiatric Press. Washington, 1985. .
- Eulenburg, A.: *Traumatische Neurose*. En: *Diagnostisches Lexikon für praktische Ärzte*. A. Bum und M.T. Schnirer, Wien Leipzig, 1895, vol. IV, pp. 364-369.
- Everly, G S and Lating, JM (Ed.): *Psychotraumatology. Key papers and core concepts in post-traumatic stress*. Plenum Press. New York, 1995.
- Everly, GS and Mitchell, JT: *Critical Incident Stress Management (CISM): A new era and standard of care in crisis intervention*. Chevron, Ellicot, 1999.
- Eysnck, HJ : A theory of the incubation of anxiety-fear responses. *Behav. Res. Ther.*, 1968, 6:309-321.
- Eysenck H. J. and Grossarth-Maticek R.: *Creative Novation Behaviour Therapy As a Prophylactic Treatment For Cancer and Coronary Heart Disease: Part II-Effects of Treatment*. *Behav. Res. Ther.*, 1991, 29: 17-31. .
- Fava, M, Rosenbaum, JF, McCarthy, M, Fava, JA, Steingard, R and Fox, R: Correlations between perceived stress and depressive symptoms among depressive outpatients. *Stress Medicine*, 1992, 8:73-76.

- Fava, GA y Freyberger, H: Handbook of Psychosomatic Medicine. International Universities Press, Madison, Conn, 1998.
- Feinstein, A y Dolan, R: Predictors of post-traumatic stress disorder following physical trauma: an examination of the stressor criterion. *Psychol. Med.*, 1991, 21:85-91.
- Ferenczi, S, Abraham, K, Simmel, E & Jones, E *Psychoanalysis and the War Neurosis*. International Psychoanalytic Press. New York, 1921 .
- Fernandez Liria, A y Rodriguez Vega, B: *Intervención en crisis*. Editorial Síntesis, Madrid, 2002.
- Field, T: *Bully in sight. How to predict, resist, challenge and combat workplace bullying*. Wessex Press, Wantage, Oxfordshire, 1996 <http://www.successunlimited.co.uk/>.
- Finlay-Jones, R: Life events and psychiatric illness. En: Henderson, AS y Burrows, GD: *Handbook of Social Psychiatry*. Elsevier, Amsterdam, 1988., págs. 27-34.
- Flach, F: Psychobiological resilience. En: *Stress and its Management*. F. Flach (Ed.) Norton, New York, 1989, págs. 1-14 .
- Foa, EB, Hembree EA, Rothbaum BO. *Prolonged Exposure Therapy for PTSD: Emotional Processing of Traumatic Experiences*, Oxford University Press, 2007.
- France, K: *Crisis intervention. A handbook for immediate person-to-person help*. Charles C. Thomas, Springfield, 1982.
- Frank, JD: Psychotherapy: the restoration of morale. *Am J Psychiatr*, 1974, 131:271-274.
- Frank, JD: New therapeutic roles. Chap.7. En: Kaplan, BH, Wilson, RN and Leighton, AH. *Further explorations in social psychiatry*. Basic Books, New York, 1976.
- Frankl, VE: *El hombre en busca de sentido*. Herder. Barcelona, 1986.
- Frankl, VE: *Man's search for meaning*. A Touchstone Book. New York, 1959.
- French, GD y Harris, CJ: *Traumatic Incident Reduction (TIR)*. CRC Press, Boca Raton, 1999.
- Freud, S (1919) *Introduction to Psychoanalysis and the War Neurosis*. Standard Edition, Hogarth Press, London Vol. 17, 1955. .
- Freud, S (1916) *Introductory lectures to Psychoanalysis*. En: Standard Edition, vol. 16, págs. 275. Hogarth Press, London, 1963. .
- Freudenberger, HJ: Staff burn-out. *J. Social Issues*, 1974, 30: 159-165.
- Friedman, MJ: Toward rational pharmacotherapy for posttraumatic stress disorder: An interim report. *Am. J. Psychiatry*, 1988, 145:281-285.
- Friedman, MJ: Psychobiological and Pharmacological approaches to treatment of PTSD. En: Wilson, JP and Raphael, B (Ed.): *International Handbook of Traumatic Stress Syndromes*. Plenum Press. New York, 1993, págs. 785-794.
- Friedman, MJ, Charney, DS y Deutch, AY: *Neurobiological and Clinical Consequences of Stress*. Lippincot-Raven, Philadelphia, 1995.
- Furst, S *Psychic Trauma*. Basic Books, New York 1967. .
- Gallo, AD, Barton, J and Parry-Jones, WL: Road traffic accidents: early psychological consequences in children and adolescents. *Brit. J. Psychiat.*, 1997, 170:358-362.
- Gellhorn, E y Loofbourrow, GN: *Emotions and Emotional Disorders. A neurophysiological study*. Harper & Row, New York, 1963.

- Gilead, M y Muhlaik, J: Adolescent suicide: A response to developmental crisis. *Perspectives in Psychiatric Care*, 1983, 21:245-257.
- Glass, A.J.: Psychological aspects of disaster. *J.A.M.A.*, 1959, 171:222-225.
- Goldberg, EL y Comstock, GW: Life events and subsequent illness. *Am. J. Epidemiol.*, 1976, 104:146-158.
- Golembiewski RT, Munzenrider RF and Steveson, JG: Stress in organizations. Towards a phase model of burnout. Praeger Special Studies- Praeger Scientific. New York, 1986.
- Gonzalez de Rivera, JL: ver Rivera, JLG de.
- Gonzalez-Pinto, A., Ylla, L, Ballesteros, J, Bulbena, A, Rivera, JLG de, Zupiria, X., Iturriaga, Y. Factores de estrés y ansiedad en estudiantes universitarios. *An. Psiqui.*, 1994, 10:279-283 .
- Gonzalez-Pinto A, Ortiz A, Castillo J, Zupiria X, Yllá L, Rivera JLG de: . Reactividad al estrés, estrategias de afrontamiento y ajuste social. *Psiquis*, 1997, 18:373-379.
- Goodwin, FK, Jamison, KR: Manic-depressive illness. Oxford University Press. New York, 1990.
- Gottlieb, BH (Ed.): Coping with chronic stress. Plenum Press. New York, 1997.
- Graham DLR, Rawlings, EI, Rigby, R: Loving to survive: Sexual terror, men's violence and women's lives. New York University Press, New York, 1994.
- Graham DLR, Rawlings, EI, Ihms, K et al. A Scale for identifying "Stockholm Syndrome" reactions in young dating women. En O'Leary, KD and Maiuro RD (Eds): Psychological Abuse in violent domestic relations. Springer, New York, 2004, págs 77-100.
- Greenwood DC, Muir KR, Packham CJ, Madeley RJ. Coronary heart disease: a review of the role of psychosocial stress and social support. *J Public Health Med.* 1996:221-31.
- Grossarth-Maticek R. and Eysenck H. J.: Creative Novation Behaviour Therapy As a Prophylactic Treatment For Cancer and Coronary Heart Disease: Part 1-Description of Treatment. *Behav. Res. Ther.*, 1991, 29:1-16.
- Gruenberg, EM: The Social Breakdown Syndrome. Some origins. *Am. J. Psychiatr.*, 1967, 123:1481-1489.
- Guimón, J: Revisión crítica del concepto de Neurosis de Renta. Monografía de la Real Academia Nacional de Medicina, Instituto de España, Madrid, 1975. .
- Guimón, J, Ruiz, A, Apodaca, P, de Ros, P y Sota, E: Red Social en la Población de Gucho. *Psiquis*, 1985, 6:121-129.
- Guimón, J y Sartorius, N: Manage or Perish. The Challenges of Managed Mental Health Care in Europe. Kluwer/Plenum, New York, 1999 págs,585-593.
- Guimon, J: Manuel de Sante Mentale Relationnelle. Médecine & Hygiène, Geneve, 2004.
- Gunderson, EKE and Rahe, RH (Ed.): Life stress and illness. Charles C Thomas. Springfield, 1974.
- Hamberger, LK y Lohr, JM: Stress and stress management. Springer, New York, 1984.
- Harkis BA: The psychopathology of the hostage experience--a review. *Med Sci Law*, 1986, 26:48-52.

- Hartsough DM and Myers DG: Disaster Work and mental health: prevention and control of stress among workers. National Institute of Mental Health. Rockville, 1987.
- Hearst, N, Newman, TB y Hulley, SB: Delayed effects of military draft on mortality. *N. Eng. J. Med.*, 1986, 314:620-624.
- Hebb, D.O: *The Organization of Behavior*. Jhon Wiley, New York, 1949.
- Hebb, D.O: *The Organization of Behavior*. Science Editions, New York, 1961.
- Helzer, JE, Robins, LN, McEvoy, L: Posttraumatic stress disorder in the general population. *N. Eng. J. Med.*, 1987, 317:1630-1634.
- Henderson, AS y Burrows, GD: *Handbook of Social Psychiatry*. Elsevier, Amsterdam, 1988.
- Henry M, Rivera JLGde, de las Cuevas C, Gonzalez I, Gracia R, Abreu, J, Ruperez, F: Improvement of Respiratory Function in Chronic Asthmatic Patients with Autogenic Therapy. *J. Psychosomatic Research*, 1993; 37: 265-270. .
- Henry, JP y Stephens, PM:: *Stress, Health and the Social Environment. A Sociobiological Approach to Medicine*. Springer. New York, 1977.
- Henry M, Fishman J, Youngner S. Propranolol and the prevention of posttraumatic stress disorder: is it wrong to erase the “sting” of bad memories? *Am J Bioeth.* 2007; 7:12-20.
- Herman, JL: Complex PTSD. A syndrome in survivors of prolonged and repeated trauma. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 1992, 3 (1): 377-391.
- Hess, A. and Breznitz, S: Termination of a stressful task reduces fear of an approaching shock. *Psychon. Sci.*, 1971, 23:311-312.
- Hess, WR: *Das Zwischenhirn*. Schwabe, Basel, 1949.
- Hess W R: *Diencephalon: Autonomic and Extrapyrmidal Functions*. Grune and Stratton, NY. 1954.
- Hess W R: *Functional Organization of the Diencephalon* Grune & Stratton, New York, 1957 (primera edición inglesa traducción de la segunda alemana de 1956).
- Hess, W.R. : *The Biology of Mind*. Chicago Univ. Press, Chicago, 1964 .
- Hiley-Young, B: Trauma Reactivation Assessment and Treatment: Integrative Case Examples. *J. Traum. Stress*, 1992, 5:545-556.
- Hirigoyen, MF: *El acoso moral. El maltrato psicológico en la vida cotidiana*. Paidós, Barcelona, 1999.
- Hocking, F. H.: *Stress and Psychiatry*. *Med. J. Aust.*, 1971, 2:837-840.
- Hogben, GL, Cornfield, RB: Treatment of traumatic war neurosis with phenelzine. *Arch. Gen. Psychiat.*, 1981, 38:440-445.
- Holmes, TH y Rahe, RK: The social readjustment rating scale. *J. Psychosom. Res.*, 1967, 11:213-218.
- Holmes, TH: Development and application of a quantitative measure of life change magnitude. En: Barret, JE, Rose, RM y Klerman, GL: *Stress and Mental Disorder*. Raven Press, New York, 1979. Pags. 37-53.
- Horowitz, M., Wilner, N. y Alvarez, W.: Impact of event scale: A measure of subjective stress. *Psychosom. Med.*, 1979, 41:209-218.

- Horowitz, M., Wilner, N. Kaltreider, N. y Alvarez, W.: Signs and symptoms of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Arch. Gen. Psychiat.*, 1980, 37:85-92.
- Horowitz, MJ, Weiss, DS, Marmar, C.: Diagnosis of Post-traumatic Stress Disorder. *J. Ment. Nerv. Dis.*, 1987, 175:225-264.
- Horowitz, M.: Stress response syndromes. *Arch. Gen. Psychiat.*, 1974, 31:768-781.
- Horowitz, M.: Stress response syndromes. Aronson, New York, 1976.
- Horowitz, M: Stress Response Syndromes: A Review of Posttraumatic Stress and Adjustment Disorders. En: Wilson, JP and Raphael, B (Ed.): *International Handbook of Traumatic Stress Syndromes*. Plenum Press. New York, 1993. Págs. 49- 60.
- Horowitz, M (Ed.): *Essential papers on posttraumatic stress disorder*. New York University Press. New York, 1999.
- Horowitz, M: *Stress Response Syndromes, Fourth Edition*. Jason Aronson, Northvale, 2001.
- Horowitz, M: *The Treatment of Stress Response Syndromes*. American Psychiatric Publishing, Washington, 2003.
- Hytten, K.: Helicopter crash in water. Effects of simulator escape training. *Acta Psychiat. Scand. Suppl.* 355, 1989, 80:73-78.
- Hytten, K, Herlofson, P.: Accident simulation as a new therapy technique for post-traumatic stress disorder. *Acta Psychiat. Scand. Suppl.* 355, 1989, 80:79-83.
- Irwin M, Patterson T, Smith TL. Reduction of immune function in life stress and depression. *Biol Psychiatry*. 1990; 27: 22-30.
- Iwama, GK: Stress in fish. En: Csermely, P. (Ed.): *Stress of Life: From molecules to man*. *Ann. N.Y. Acad. Sci*, 1998, 851:304-310.
- James, W: *Compendio de Psicología*. Jorro, Madrid, 1930. Primera Edición Norteamericana 1892.
- James, W y Lange, CG: *The Emotions*, Williams & Wilkins. Baltimore, 1922.
- Janet, P: *Les Médications Psychologiques*. Félix Alcan, Paris, 1919.
- Jaspers, K: *Psicopatología General*. Ediciones Beta, Buenos Aires, 1973 (Primera Edición Alemana, 1913; Cuarta Edición 1942 – publicado 1946).
- Kametani H, Nomura S and Shimizu J. The reversal effect of antidepressants on the escape deficit induced by inescapable shock in rats . *Psychopharmacology* 1983, 80: 206-208.
- Kanner, AD, Kafry, D and Pines, A: Conspicuous in its absence: The lack of positive conditions as a source of stress. *J. Human Stress*, 1978, 4: 33-39.
- Kanner, AD, Coyne, JC, Schaefer, C and Lazarus, RS: Comparison of two modes of stress measurement: Daily hassles and uplifts versus major life events. *J. Behav. Med.*, 1981, 4:1-39.
- Kardiner, A & Spiegel, J *The Traumatic Neuroses of War*. Hoeber, New York, 1947. .
- Kessler DC, Sonnega A, Bromet E, Hughes M, Nelson CB. Posttraumatic stress disorder in the National Comorbidity Survey. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 1995; 52:1048–1060.
- Kevin C, Kregel, KC y Zhang, HJ: An integrated view of oxidative stress in aging: basic mechanisms, functional effects and pathological considerations. *Am J Physiol Regulatory Integrative Comp Physiol* 292:18-36, 2007. .

- Kielcolt-Glaser, JK Page, GG, Marucha, PT, MacCallum, RC and Glaser R Psychological Influences on Surgical Recovery. *American Psychologist* 1998, 53:1209-1218.
- Kira, I: A Taxonomy of trauma and trauma assessment. *Traumatology*, 2001, 2: 1-14.
- Kiritz, S and Moss, RH: Physiological effects of social environments. *Psychosom. Med.*, 1964, 36:96-111.
- Klaman, DL, Grossman, L, Kopacz, D, y Doblin, B: Psychiatric residents show signs of post-traumatic stress. *Psychiatric News*, 1993, 28 (15): 7,20.
- Knorz, C y Zapf, D: Mobbing. Eine extreme form sozialer Stressoren am Arbeitsplatz. *Zeitschrift für Arbeits und Organisations Psychologie*. 1996, 40:12-21.
- Kobasa, S. C. : Stressful life events, personality, and health: An inquiry into hardiness. *J. Personal. & Soc. Psychol.*, 1979, 37:1-11.
- Kolb LC . Chronic post-traumatic stress disorder: Implications of recent epidemiological and neuropsychological studies. *Psychol. Med.*, 1989, 19: 821-824.
- Kolb LC: A neuropsychological hypothesis explaining posttraumatic stress disorders. *Am. J. Psychiat.*, 1987, 144:989-995.
- Kolb, LC, Burris, LC, y Griffiths, S: Propanolol and clonidine in the treatment of the chronic posttraumatic stress disorders of war. En: Van der Kolk, B.A. *Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder: Psychological and Biological Sequelae*. American Psychiatric Press, New York, 1984, págs. 97-107.
- Kosten, T., Krystal, J., Giller, E., Frank, J., Dan, E: Alexithymia as a Predictor of Treatment Response in Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder. *J. Traum. Stress*, 1992, 5:563-573.
- Kovacs, M, Ho, V, Pollock MH: Criterion and predictive validity of the diagnosis of adjustment disorder: a prospective study of youths with new-onset insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus. *Am J Psychiatry*. 1995, 152:523-528.
- Kregel, KC. Heat shock proteins: modifying factors in physiological stress responses and acquired thermotolerance. *J Appl Physiol* 92: 2177–2186, 2002.
- Krupitsky E M; Burakov A M; Dunaevsky I V; Romanova T N; Slavina TY; Grinenko A Y Single versus repeated sessions of ketamine-assisted psychotherapy for people with heroin dependence. *Journal of psychoactive drugs* 2007; 39:13-9.
- Krupnick, J.L y Horowitz, M.,.: Stress response syndromes. Recurrent themes. *Arch. Gen. Psychiat.*, 1981, 38:428-435.
- Krystal, H.: Psychoanalytic views on human emotional damages. En: B.A. Van der Kolk, (Ed.) *Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder: Psychological and Biological Sequelae*. American Psychiatric Press, New York, 1984, págs. 1-28.
- Lazarus, RS: *Psychological Stress and the Coping Process*. McGraw-Hill, New York, 1966.
- Lazarus, RS and Folkman S: *Stress, appraisal and coping*. Springer Publishing Company. New York, 1984.
- LeDoux JE: Brain mechanisms of emotion and emotional learning *Current Opinion in Neurobiology*, 1992, 2: 191-197
- Leguineche, M: *Los ángeles perdidos*. Espasa-Calpe, Madrid, 1996.
- Leighton, AH: *Human relations in a changing world*. Dutton. New York, 1949.

- Leonard BE, Miller K (Ed.) Stress, the immune system and psychiatry. John Wiley & Sons. Chichester. 1995.
- Leor, J. Pool, K and Kloner, R: Sudden cardiac death precipitated by an earthquake. *New Engl. J. Med*, 1996, 334:413-419
- Lerner, MD y Shelton, RD: Comprehensive acute traumatic stress management – CATSM. American Academy of Experts in Traumatic Stress, New York, 2005.
- LeShan, L: An emotional life history pattern associated with neoplastic disease. *Ann. N.Y. Acad. Sci.*, 1966, 125:780-793.
- Leufer, RS, Brett, E. y Gallops, MS: Post-traumatic Stress Disorder reconsidered: PTSD smong Vietnam Veterans. En: B.A. Van der Kolk, (Ed.) *Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder: Psychological and Biological Sequelae*. American Psychiatric Press, New York, 1984, págs. 60-79.
- Levi, L: *Society, Stress and Disease*. Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1971.
- Levi, L: Stress and distress in response to psychosocial stimuli. Pergamon Press, Oxford, 1972.
- Levine, S: The psychoendocrinology of stress. *N. Y. Acad. Sci.*, 1993, 697:61-69.
- Lex, B: Voodoo Death: New Thoughts on an Old Explanation, *American Anthropologist*, 1974, 76: 818-823.
- Leymann, H: *Mobbing*. Seuil, París, 1996.
- Lindemann, E: Symptomatology and management of acute grief. *Amer. J. Psychiatr.*, 1944, 101:141-148.
- Liu, R, Barry, J. and Weinman, J. Effects of Background Stress and Anxiety on Postoperative Recovery. *Anaesthesia*, 1994, 49:382-386.
- Livianos, L; De las Cuevas, C y Rojo-Moreno, L: El desgaste profesional del psiquiatra. *Actas Españolas de Psiquiatria*, 1999, 27: 305-309.
- Long, ME, Elhai, JD , Schweinle, A, Gray, M, Grubaugh, AL, and Frueh, BC. : Differences in posttraumatic stress disorder diagnostic rates and symptom severity between Criterion A1 and non-Criterion A1 stressors. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 2008, 22: 1255-1263
- Lopez García Silva, JA, Camps del Saz, P: Aspectos clínicos y prevención del psicoterror laboral. *Mapfre Medicina*, 1999, 10:253-260.
- Lopez Ibor, JJ: *Neurosis de Guerra*. Editorial Científico-Médica, Barcelona, 1942.
- Lopez-Ibor Aliño, JJ, Soria J, Canas F, Rodriguez-Gamazo M.: Psychopathological aspects of the toxic oil syndrome catastrophe. *Br J Psychiatry*. 1985 Oct;147:352-65.
- Luthe, W.: *Dynamics of Autogenic Neutralization*. Grune & Stratton, New York, 1970.
- Luthe, W: *Autogenic Therapy vol VI: Treatment with autogenic neutralization*. Grune and Stratton, New York, 1973.
- Lyons, MJ, Goldberg, J, Eisen, SA, True, W, Tsuang, MT, Meyer, JM and Henderson, WG: Do genes influence exposure to trauma?. *Am. J. Med. Genetics (Neuropsychiat. Genetics)*, 1993, 48:22-27.
- MacKinnon, RA y Michels, RM: *The psychiatric interview in clinical practice*. WB Saunders, Philadelphia, 1971.

- Malt, U. F. y Weisaeth, L: Traumatic Stress: Empirical studies from Norway. *Acta Psychiat. Scand. Suppl.* 355, 1989, 80:63-72.
- Marañón, G: Contribution à l'étude de l'action émotive de l'adrenaline. *Rev. Française Endocrinol.*, 1924, 2:301-325.
- Marañón, G: Patología e higiene de la emoción. Residencia. *Revista de la Residencia de Estudiantes*, 1927, 2:1-7.
- Mariategui, J: Psiquiatría Social en el Perú. Resumen en Rivera, JLG. *Social Psychiatry in Peru. Transcult. Psychiatry*, 1973, 10: 167-168.
- Martinez Plaza, CA: Estrés. Aspectos médicos. Instituto Nacional de Seguridad e Higiene en el Trabajo, Madrid, 2001.
- Maslach, C y Jackson, SE: *Maslach Burnout Inventory*. Consulting Psychologists Press, Palo Alto, California, 1981.
- Maslach, C y Jackson, SE: MBI. El inventario de Burnout de Maslach. Síndrome del quemado por estrés laboral. TEA, Madrid, 1997.
- Mason, JW: Organization of psychoendocrine mechanisms. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 1968, 30:565-808.
- Mason, JW: Organization of the multiple endocrine responses to avoidance in the monkey. *Psychosom. Med.*, 1968, 30:774-790.
- Mason, JW: A re-evaluation of the concept of non-specificity in stress theory. *J. Psychiatric Res.*, 1971, 8:323-333.
- Mason, JW: A historical view of the stress field. Part I. *J. Human Stress*, 1975, 1:6-12.
- Mason, JW: A historical view of the stress field. Part II. *J. Human Stress*, 1975, 1:22-36.
- Matthews, KA, Weiss, S, Detre, T: *Handbook of Stress, Reactivity and Cardiovascular disease*. John Wiley, New York, 1986 .
- McCabe, M: Reactive Psychoses. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, Suppl.* 259, 1975.
- McEwen BS: Protective and damaging effects of stress mediators. *N Engl J Med*, 1998, 338:171-179.
- McEwen BS: Stress, adaptation, and disease. Allostasis and allostatic load. *Ann N Y Acad Sci*, 1998, 840:33-44.
- McEwen, BS: *The end of stress as we know it*. Joseph Henry Press, Washington, 2002.
- McKay, M, Davis, M y Fanning, P: Técnicas cognitivas para el tratamiento del estrés. Martínez-Roca, Barcelona, 1985.
- McMahon, CE The wind of the cannon ball. *Psychother. Psychosom.*, 1975, 26: 125-131.
- McFarlane, AC: The etiology of posttraumatic morbidity: predisposing, precipitating and perpetuating factors. *Br J Psychiatry*, 1989, 154:221. .
- McGonagle, KA and Kessler, S: *Stress, appraisal and coping*. Springer, New York, 1984.
- Meichenbaum, D: *Manual de inoculación de estrés*. Martínez-Roca, Barcelona, 1987.
- Mestrovic, SG: A sociological conceptualization of trauma. *Social, Science and Medicine*. 1985, 21: 835-848.
- Meyer, A: *Psychobiology: A Science of Man*. Charles C Thomas, Springfield, Ill, 1957.
- Mezzich, JE, Fabrega, H., Coffman, GA, Haley, R: DSM-III disorders in a large sample of psychiatric patients. *Am. J. Psychiatr*, 1989, 146:212-229.

- Miguel-Tobal JJ, Cano-Vindel A, Gonzalez-Ordi H, Iruarrizaga I, Rudenstine S., Vlahov D, Galea S. PTSD and depression after the Madrid March 11 train bombings. *J Trauma Stress*. 2006 19:69-80.
- Milgram, S: Obediencia a la autoridad. Descleé de Brouwer. Bilbao, 1980..
- Miller, TW: Theory and assessment of stressful life events. International Universities Press. Madison, 1996.
- Mingote, JC y Perez-Corral. El estrés del médico. Manual de autoayuda. . Diaz de Santos, Madrid, 1999.
- Mira, E: Psychiatric experience in the Spanish War. *Brit. Med. J.*,1939, 1:1217-1220.
- Mira, E: Psychiatry in War. WW Norton, New York, 1943.
- Mitchell, JT. When disaster strikes. The critical incident stress debriefing process. *Journal Emergency Medical Services*, 1983, 8: 36-39.
- Mollon P: Remembering trauma. A psychotherapist's guide to memory and illusion. John Wiley & Sons. Chichester, 1998.
- Moreno, J y Pedreira, JL: Trastorno de estrés posttraumático en la infancia y la adolescencia. Formas Clínicas de presentación. *Psiquis*, 1999, 20:221-234.
- Morera, A., y Rivera, J.L.G. Relación entre factores de estrés, depresión y enfermedad médica. *Psiquis*, 4: 253-260 (1983) .
- Morera, A., Gracia, R y Rivera, J.L.G.: Reactividad al estrés: Descripción de un factor de vulnerabilidad para la depresión. *Rev. Psiquiatria Fac. Med. Barna.*,1986, 5:217-222 .
- Monterrey, AL: El Índice de Reactividad al Estrés y Actividad Electrodermal. Tesis Doctoral, Departamento de Medicina y Psiquiatria, Universidad de La Laguna, 1991.
- Monterrey, AL, Rivera JLGde, De las Cuevas C , Rodriguez Pulido, F:El índice de reactividad al estrés (IRE), ¿rasgo o estado?. . *Rev. Psiquiat. Fac. Med. Barcelona*, 1991, 18:23-27.
- Moos, RH, Moos, BS y Trickett, EJ: Work Environment Scale Manual. Consulting Psychologists Press, Palo Alto, California, 1981.
- Namnyak, M, Tufton, N, Szekely R, Toal M, Worboys S, Sampson, EL: Stockholm syndrome: Psychiatric diagnosis or urban myth?. *Acta Psychiatr Scand*, 2008, 117: 4-11.
- Nesse, RM. Is depression an adaptation?. *Arch. Gen. Psychiatry*, 2000, 57:14-20.
- Neufeld, RWJ: Psicopatología y Stress. Toray, Barcelona, 1984.
- Neufeld, RWJ: Advances in the investigation of psychological stress. John Wiley, New York, 1989.
- Neylan TC, Brunet A, Pole N, Suzanne R, Best SR, Metzler TJ, Yehuda R and Marmara, CR : PTSD symptoms predict waking salivary cortisol levels in police officers. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, 2005, 30: 373-381
- Nussbaum, MC: The Therapy of Desire: Theory and Practice in Hellenistic Ethics. Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ, 1994.
- Ochberg, FM and Soskis, DA: Victims of Terrorism. Westview, Boulder, 1982.
- Ochberg, FM: Post-traumatic Therapy. *Psychotherapy*, 1991, 28 (1), 5-15.
- Ogawa, W and Kasuga, M: Fat Stress and Liver Resistance. *Science*, 2008, 322: 1483-1484.
- Oquendo, M.A., Echavarría, G., Galfalvy, H.C., Grunebaum, M.F., Burke, A., Barrera, A.,

- Cooper, T.B., Malone, K.M. and Mann, J.J.,. Lower cortisol levels in depressed patients with comorbid post-traumatic stress disorder. *Neuropsychopharmacology* 2003, 28: 591–598.
- Orengo, F, Aburto, M y Hormaechea, JA: Valoración psiquiátrico legal de 20 personas implicadas en un accidente de tráfico con manifestaciones de estrés postraumático utilizando el cuestionario MMPI-2 y las escalas CAPS-DX. *Psiquis*,2000,21:167-180.
- Orengo, F, Rodriguez, M, Lahera, G y Ramirez, G: Prevalencia y tipos de trastorno por estrés postraumático en población general y psiquiátrica. *Psiquis*, 2001, 22:169-176.
- Organización Mundial de la Salud. CIE-10. Décima revisión de las clasificación internacional de las enfermedades. Trastornos Mentales y del Comportamiento. Meditor. Madrid, 1992.
- OSHA – Occupational Safety and Health Administration. Guidelines for preventing workplace violence for healthcare and social service workers. US Department of Labor, Washington, OSHA 3148, 1996 .
- OSHA – Occupational Safety and Health Administration. Recommendations for work place violence prevention programs in late-night retail establishments. US Department of Labor, Washington, OSHA 3153, 1998 .
- Pardoll, DH. Stress, NK receptors and immune surveillance. *Science*, 2001, 294:534-536.
- Patten, SB: Depressive symptoms and disorders, levels of functioning and psychosocial stress: an integrative hypothesis. *Medical Hypothesis*, 1999, 53:210-216.
- Paykel, ES, Prusoff, BA y Uhlenhuth, EH: Scaling of Life Events. *Arch. Gen. Psychiatr.*,1971, 28:25-33.
- Paykel, ES: Methodological aspects of life events research. *J. Psychosom. Res*, 1983, 27:341-352.
- Pedreira, JL, Borrero, MJ y Rodriguez Sacristan, J: El indice de reactividad al estrés en la infancia y la adolescencia. *Psiquis*, 1996, 17:281-292.
- Pedreira, JL y Sanchez, B: Comorbilidad en la ansiedad de separación en la infancia. *Rev. Psiq. Inf. Juv.*, 1998, 2:87-93.
- Pelcovitz, D., van der Kolk, B.A., Roth, S., Mandel, F, Kaplan, S., & Resick, P.: Development of a criteria set and a structured interview for disorders of extreme stress (SIDES). *Journal of Traumatic Stress*,1996, 10: 3-16.
- Pérez Jiménez JP, Salvador Robert M, Santo-Domingo Carrasco J. Trastorno de estrés postraumático producido por quemaduras *Actas Luso Esp Neurol Psiquiatr Cienc Afines*. 1995; 23:256-261.
- Pérez, JP, Graeli, M, Pérez, P, Orengo, F y Santodomingo, J: Trastorno por estrés postraumático en pacientes quemados. *Anales de Psiquiatría*, 1992, 8(4): 123-127.
- Pespeni, M Mackerzie, RC Lee, H., Morabito, D, Hodnett, M Howard, M., and Pittet, JF Serum Levels of Hsp60 Correlate with the Development of Acute Lung Injury after Trauma. *Journal of Surgical Research* 126, 41–47 (2005).
- Pilowsky, S: Minor accidents and major psychological trauma: A clinical perspective. *Stress Medicine*, 1992, 8:77-78.
- Piñuel, I: *Mobbing*. Sal Terrae, Madrid, 2001

- Pitman, RK, Orr, SR, Fogue DF, DeJong, JB y Clairborn, J.: Psychophysiologic assesment of posttraumatic stress disorders imagery in Vietnam combat veterans. *Am. J. Psychiat.*, 1987, 44:970-975.
- Pitman, RK, and Delahanty, DL. Conceptually driven pharmacologic approaches to acute trauma. *CNS Spectrum*, 2005, 10: 99-106.
- Post, RM, Weiss, SRB, Smith, MA, Leverich, GS: Impact of psychosocial stress on Gene Expression: Implications for PTSD and Recurrent Affective Disorder. En: TW Miller (Ed.) *Theory and Assessment of Stressful Life Events*. International Universities Press, Madison, Conn., 1996.
- Pou Polanco, L: Estudio epidemiológico del estrés psicosocial y el bienestar psiquico en la administración pública canaria. Tesis Doctoral, Departamento de Psiquiatria, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, 1999.
- Pozzi, G, Del Borgo, C, Del Forma, A et al: Psychological discomfort and mental illness in patients with AIDS. *AIDS patients care STDS*, 1999, 13:555-564.
- Prados, M., Fright and anxiety states in war psychiatry. *McGill Medical J.*, 1944, 13: 1-8. .
- Prakash, ES : When the heart is stopped for good. The hypotension-bradycardia paradox revisited *Adv Physiol Educ*, 2005, 29:15-20, . .
- Putnam, FW: Pierre Janet and modern views of dissociation. *J. Traum. Stress*, 1989, 2:413-430.
- Pynoos, RS, Frederick, C, Nader, K, Arroyo, W y cols.: Life threat and posttraumatic stress in school age children. *Arch. Gen. Psychiat.*, 1987, 44:1057-1063.
- Rabkin, JG y Struening, EL: Life Events, Stress and Disease. *Science*, 1976, 194:1013-1020.
- Radil-Weiss, T.: Men in extreme conditions: Some medical and psychological aspects of the Auschwitz concentration camp. *Psychiatry*, 1983, 46:259-269.
- Rahe, R, Fleistad, I, Bergan, T, Ringdal, R, Gerhardt, R, Gunderson, E and Arthur, RJ: A model for life change and illness research. *Arch. Gen. Psychiatr*, 1974, 31:172-177.
- Rangell, L: Discussion of the Buffalo Creek Disaster: The course of psychic trauma. *Am. J. Psychiat.*, 1976, 133:313-316.
- Rauch, SL, Shin, LM, Pitman, RK: Evaluating the effects of psychological trauma using neuroimaging techniques. En: Yehuda, R (Ed.): *Psychological trauma*. American Psychiatric Press. Washington, 1998.
- Rattan, SIS. Mechanisms of hormesis through mild heat stress on human cells. *Ann. N. Y. Acad. Sci.* 2004, 1019:554-558.
- Read, JD and Lindsay, DS (Ed.): *Recollections of trauma*. Scientific evidence and clinical practice. Plenum Press. New York, 1997.
- Reynolds, CF: Sleep disturbance in Posttraumatic stress disorders: Pathogenetic of epiphenomenal? *Am. J. Psychiat.*, 1989, 146:695-696.
- Reynolds, JL: Posttraumatic Stress Disorder after childbirth: The phenomenon of traumatic birth. *Can. Med. Assoc. J.*, 1997, 156:831-835.
- Richter, C. On the Phenomenon of Sudden Death in Animal and Man, *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 1957, 19: 191-98.

- Rivera, JLG de: El trabajo como campo de batalla del conflicto psíquico. *Medicina y Seguridad en el Trabajo*, 1977, 25:59-61.
- Rivera, JLG de: Catecolaminas: Revisión Crítica de su Metabolismo y Funciones Generales, con estudio de su acción en la Secreción Neuroendocrina y en el Comportamiento. *Anales Real Academia Nacional de Medicina*, 1978, 95: 677-681 .
- Rivera, JLG de: Catecolaminas. Monografía de Servicio Científico Roche, Madrid, 1979.
- Rivera, JLG de: El estrés infantil. En: J. Arana (Ed.) *Niños Dificiles*. Karpos, Madrid, 1979 Págs. 165-193.
- Rivera, JLG de: Estrés, homeostasis y enfermedad. En: JLG de Rivera, A. Vela y J. Arana: *Manual de Psiquiatría*, Karpos, Madrid, 1980.
- Rivera, JLG de: Identity and Psychiatric Training. *J. Psychiatr Neurosci*, 5: 24-27 (1980a).
- Rivera, JLG de: Procesos Psicopatogenéticos en Medicina. En: *Manual de Psiquiatría*, Karpos, Madrid, 1980b. págs. 795-805.
- Rivera, JLG de: Narcoanálisis. En: *Manual de Psiquiatría*. JLG de Rivera, A Vela y J Arana (Eds). Karpos, Madrid, 1980c. págs. 1121-1123 .
- Rivera, JLG de: La terapia de relajación en la consulta psiquiátrica interdepartamental. *Psiquis*, 1981, 2:33-36.
- Rivera, J.LG de: Psicoterapias y Psicoterapeutas. *Psiquis*, 1982, 3: 112-115 .
- Rivera, JLG de: Morera, A, Sanchis, P y Sanchez, A: La reactividad al estrés: Valores medios en estudiantes de medicina. *Psiquis*, 1983, 4:198-201.
- Rivera, JLG de y Morera, A: La valoración de sucesos vitales: adaptación española de la escala de Holmes y Rahe. *Psiquis*, 1983a, 4:20-27.
- Rivera, JLG de y Morera, A: Diferencias objetivas y subjetivas en la puntuación de una escala de sucesos vitales. *Actas Luso-Esp. Neurol. Psiquiatr*, 1983b,11:159-162.
- Rivera, JLG de: El fenómeno círculo vicioso en la depresión. *Psiquis*, 1984, 5:104-107.
- Rivera, J.LG de y Morera, A.: Reactividad al estrés en pacientes ingresados en un hospital general. *Actas Luso-Esp. Neurol. Psiquiatr.*, 12: 207-213 (1984).
- Rivera, JLG de: Pseudopercepción y Pseudoalucinación. *Psiquis*, 1984; 5 (1): 1-5.
- Rivera, JLG de: Autogenic Neutralization: the Legacy of Wolfgang Luthe. En: M. Carruthers (Ed.) *Advances on Autogenic Therapy. Proceedings of the First International Conference of the British Association of Autogenic Therapy*, Institute of Psychiatry, London, 1987.
- Rivera, JLG de, Morera, A, y Monterrey, AL: El índice de reactividad al estrés como modulador del efecto sucesos vitales en la predisposición a patología médica. *Psiquis*, 1989, 10:20-27.
- Rivera JLG de, de las Cuevas C, Fernandez, L, Monterrey, AL, Rodriguez-Pulido, F y Gracia R, *Stress Reactivity and Somatic Illness*. *Excerpta Medica International*,1989, 899:498.
- Rivera, JLG de: Factores de estrés y enfermedad. *Actas Luso-Esp. Psiquiatr. Neurol.*, 1991, 19: 290-297.
- Rivera, JLG de, De las Cuevas C, Monterrey AL, Rodriguez-Pulido F, Gracia R: *Stress Reactivity in the General Population*. *Eur. J. Psychiatr.*, 1993, 7:5-11.

- Rivera, JLG de, Rodríguez-Pulido, F y A Sierra: El Método Epidemiológico en Salud Mental. Masson-Salvat, Barcelona, 1993 .
- Rivera, JLG de, Monterrey, AL: Psicobiología de la Depresión. En: A. Belloch, Sandin, B y Ramos, F (Eds.): Manual de Psicopatología. McGraw-Hill, Madrid, vol. 2 págs. 378-399, 1995.
- Rivera, JLG de: Estrés y Ansiedad. Actas Luso-Esp. Neurol. Psiquiatr, 23:310-313 (1995).
- Rivera, JLG de: La ética del diagnóstico: aspectos clínicos. Psiquis, 1996, 17:263-278.
- Rivera, JLG de: Autogenic Psychotherapy and Psychoanalysis. In: J. Guimon (Ed.) The body in Psychotherapy. Karger, Basilea, 1997. págs. 176-181.
- Rivera, JLG de: El trastorno por mediocridad inoperante activa (Síndrome MIA). Psiquis, 1997, 18:229-231.
- Rivera, JLG de y Rodríguez-Abuin, M: Psicoterapia autógena y psicoterapia cognitivo-conceptual. Psiquis, 1998, 19:259-264.
- Rivera, J.LG de: Del entrenamiento autógeno de Schultz a la Psicoterapia autógena de Luthe. Psiquis, 1982, 3: 13-22 .
- Rivera, JLG de: Creativity and Psychosis in Scientific Research. The American Journal of Psychoanalysis, 1993, 53:77-84.
- Rivera, JLG de: Psychothérapie autogène. Psychothérapies, 1995, 15:233-240.
- Rivera, JLG de y García-Trujillo, MR: La experiencia de relajación: aplicación del cuestionario de estados de conciencia a sujetos en entrenamiento autógeno y otras formas de meditación. Psiquis, 1996, 17:13-23.
- Rivera, JLG de: Desde la neurobiología: Actividad cerebral y Estados de Conciencia. En: J.M. Poveda (Ed.) Chamanismo: El arte natural de curar. Editorial Temas de Hoy, Madrid, 1997. págs. 120-130.
- Rivera, JLGde: La spécialisation hémispherique et les états de conscience. Revue Française de Relaxation Psychothérapique, 1997, 18:81-98.
- Rivera JLGde: Creatividad y Estados de Conciencia. Psiquis, 1997, 18:1-7.
- Rivera, JLGde: Especialización hemisférica y Estados de Conciencia. Psiquis, 1997, 18:45-51.
- Rivera, JLGde : Psicoterapia Autógena. UNED, Madrid, 1999 .
- Rivera, JLGde: Autogenic Analysis: The tool Freud was looking for. International J. Psychotherapy, 2001, 6: 67-76.
- Rivera, JLGde: El síndrome de Acoso Institucional. Diario Médico, Madrid, 18 de julio de 2000.
- Rivera, JLGde: Nosología psiquiátrica del estrés , 2001, 22: 1-7.
- Rivera, JLGde, De las Cuevas, C, Rodríguez-Abuin, MJ y Rodríguez-Pulido, F: Cuestionario de 90 Síntomas. Versión española del SCL90R de Derogatis. TEA Ediciones, Madrid, 2001.
- Rivera, JLGde: El maltrato psicológico. Como defenderse del mobbing y otras formas de acoso. Espasa-Calpe, Madrid, 2002, 2003, 2005.
- Rivera, JLGde : Medicina Psicósomática. 4ª Edición. ADES Ediciones, Madrid, 2003 (Primera Edición, 1980).

- Rivera, JLG de y Rodríguez-Abuin, MJ: Estrategias de Acoso Psicológico: El LIPT-60. *Psiquis*, 2003, 24:59-69 .
- Rivera JLG de y López García-Silva JA : La valoración medico-legal del mobbing o acoso laboral. *Psiquis* 2003; 24:107-114.
- Rivera, JLG de: Empatía y Ecpatia. *Psiquis*, 2004, 243-245.
- Rivera, JLG de y Rodríguez-Abuin, Cuestionario de estrategias de acoso en el trabajo. Editorial EOS, Madrid, 2005.
- Rivera, JLG de (Ed.). Claves del Mobbing. Editorial EOS, Madrid, 2005 págs. 15-34.
- Rivera JLG de y Rodríguez Abuin MJ : Bullying breeds paranoia. *Brit. J. Psychiatr.* 29 Sep 2005 <http://bjp.rcpsych.org/cgi/eletters/184/4/352#764>.
- Rivera, JLG de y Rodríguez-Abuin, MJ: Psychopathological Effects of Work Place Harassment. 159 Annual Meeting of the American Psychiatric Association, Toronto, Mayo 2006 .
- Rivera, JLG de: Crisis Emocionales. Espasa-Calpe, Madrid, 2006.
- Rivera, JLG de, Baca-Garcia, E, Diaz-Marsa, M, Quintero, J, and Trujillo, M: Debriefing as triage. Outcome after a severe traumatic incident in a General Hospital. In press.
- Rivera, JLG y Vela, A: Narcoanálisis. En Manual de Psiquiatría, JLG de Rivera, A. Vela y J. Arana, Eds. Karpos, Madrid, 1980
- Roberts, EA y Pastor, B: Diccionario etimológico indoeuropeo de la lengua española. Alianza, Madrid, 1996.
- Robles, JI y Medina, JL: Intervención psicológica en las catástrofes. Editorial Síntesis, Madrid, 2002.
- Rodríguez-Abuin, MJ: Estrés y Psicopatología en Población Normal, trastornos médico-funcionales y enfermos psiquiátricos. Tesis Doctoral, Departamento de Psicología Clínica y de la Salud, Universidad Complutense de Madrid, 1999.
- Rodríguez-Abuin, MJ: Psicodiagnóstico diferencial con el test de Rorschach en el Acoso Psicológico en el Trabajo. En: Rivera (Ed.). Claves del Mobbing. Editorial EOS, Madrid, 2005.
- Rodríguez Abuin, MJ y González de Rivera, JL: Diagnóstico diferencial del paranoídismo en los síndromes de acoso. *INTERPSIQUIS*. 2006; <http://www.psiquiatria.com/articulos/estres/25255/>.
- Rodríguez-Pulido, F: Psiquiatría Social y Comunitaria. Instituto Canario de de Estudios y Promoción Social y Sanitaria (ICEPSS), Las Palmas, 1996.
- Rose, D.S.: "Worse than death": Psychodynamics of rape victims and the need for psychotherapy. *Am. J. Psychiatr.*, 1986, 143:817-824.
- Rose S, Bisson J, Wessely S. Intervenciones psicológicas breves ("debriefing") para la prevención del trastorno de estrés postraumático (TEPT) (Revisión Cochrane traducida). En: *La Biblioteca Cochrane Plus*, 2006 Número 1. Oxford: Update Software Ltd. Disponible en: <http://www.update-software.com>. (Traducida de *The Cochrane Library*, 2006 Issue 1. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd.).
- Ross, RJ, Ball WA y Morrison, AR: Comments on Posttraumatic Stress Disorder. *Am. J. Psychiatr.*, 1989, 146:128-129.

- Rössler W and Schulze B: Taking care of ourselves: Managing stress, preventing burnout *European Psychiatry* 2007, 22, Suppl 1: 98-99 .
- Rothbaum B. O. Critical Parameters for D-Cycloserine Enhancement of Cognitive-Behavioral Therapy for Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder *Am. J. Psychiatry* 2008 165: 293-296.
- Rotter, J: Generalized expectancies for internal versus external control of reinforcement. *Psychological Monographs*, 1966, 80: nº 609.
- Ruiperez, MA, Heimann, C y Belloch, A: La versión española del DSM-IV: ¿Traducción o adaptación? *Rev. Psicopat. Psicol. Clin.*, 1996, 1:115-122.
- Runeson, B: Mental disorder in youth suicide. DSM-III axes I and II. *Acta Psychiatr. Scand*, 1989, 79:490-496.
- Sachter, S and Singer, JE: Cognitive, social and physiological determinants of emotional state. *Psychological Review*, 1962, 69:379-399 .
- Salomon, Z., Characteristic psychiatric symptomatology of post-traumatic stress disorder in veterans: a three year follow-up. *Psychol. Med.*, 1989, 19: 927-936. .
- Sandin, B: Hormonas y conducta. En: Rivera (Ed.). *Psiconeuroendocrinología*. Inteva, Madrid, 1981, págs. 18-26.
- Sandin, B, Chorot, P, Navas, MVJ y Santed, MA: Estrés y enfermedad: Inventario de reacciones interpersonales de Grossarth-Maticsek y Eysenck. *Rev. Psicol. Gen. Aplicada*, 1992,45:391-396.
- Sandin, B: Estrés y Salud: Factores que intervienen entre el estrés y la enfermedad física. En: Buendia, J (Ed.). *Estrés y psicopatología*. Pirámide, Madrid., 1993. Págs. 148-180.
- Sandin, B: El estrés. En: A. Belloch, Sandin, B y Ramos, F (Eds.): *Manual de Psicopatología*. McGraw-Hill, Madrid, vol. 2 págs. 1-51, 1995.
- Sandin, B: *Estrés Psicosocial*. UNED-FUE, Madrid, 1999.
- Sandler, J and Fonagy, P (Ed): *Recovered memories of abuse: true or false?*. International Universities Press. London, 1997.
- Santed, MA, Sandin, B y Chorot, P: El estrés diario desde el marco del modelo transaccional: cuestiones conceptuales y metodológicas. En: J. Buendia (Ed.). *Estrés Laboral y Salud*. Biblioteca Nueva, Madrid, 1998. Págs. 21-49.
- Santed, MA, Sandin, B y Chorot, P: Cuestionario de estrés diario, UNED, Madrid, 1991.
- Sartorius, N., Jablensky, A., Cooper, JE y Burke, JD: Psychiatric classification in an international perspective. *Brit. J. Psychiat.*, 1988, 152 (Suppl. 1):1-52.
- Saul, L.J.: Inner sustainment: The Concept. *Psychoanal. Quart.*, 1970, 39:215-222.
- Schlenger W, Caddell J, Ebert L, Jordan B, Rourke K, Wilson D, et al. Psychological reactions to terrorist attacks: findings from the National Study of Americans' Reactions to September 11. *JAMA* 2002;288:581-588.
- Schmale, AH: Giving up as a final common pathway to changes in health. En: *Advances in Psychosomatic Medicine*, Karger, Basel, 1972, 8:20-40.
- Schneider, K: *Patopsicología Clínica*. Paz Montalvo, Madrid, 1975 – Primera Edición Alemana, 1946.

- Schore, AN: Affect Regulation and the Origin of the Self. The neurobiology of emotional development. Lawrence Erlbaum Associates Publishers, Hillsdale, New Jersey, 2004.
- Schottenfeld, R.S., Cullen, M.R.: Occupation induced posttraumatic stress disorders. *Am. J. Psychiat.*, 1985, 142:198-202.
- Schultz, J.H. El entrenamiento Autógeno. Editorial Científico-Médica, Barcelona 1969.
- Schuster, B: Mobbing, bullying and peer rejection. American Psychological Association, Publicación electrónica en Internet, www.apa.org/psa/julaug96/sb.html pp. 1-10.
- Schützenberger, AC. The ancestor syndrome. Transgenerational psychotherapy and the hidden links in the family tree. Routledge. New York, 1998.
- Seligman M. Indefensión. Debate, Madrid, 1981.
- Selye, H: A syndrome produced by diverse noxious agents. *Nature*, 1936, 138:32.
- Selye, H: The stress of life. McGraw-Hill, New York, 1956. Revised Edition 1984.
- Selye, H y Gunnar, H: Fifth Annual Report on Stress. MD Publications. New York, 1956.
- Selye, H: Stress without distress. Lippincott, Philadelphia, 1974.
- Selye, H: Confusion and controversy in the stress field. *J. Human Stress*, 1975, 1:37- 44.
- Sender, R, Valdés, M, Riesco, N y Martin, MJ: El patrón A de conducta y su modificación terapéutica. Martínez-Roca, Barcelona, 1993.
- Serwint, JR: One method of coping: Resident debriefing after the death of a patient. *J, Pediatrics*, 2004, 145:229-234.
- Shapiro, F: EMDR. Eye Movement Desensitization and Reprocessing. Guilford Press, New York, 1995.
- Sheehy, G: Passages. Predictable crisis of adult life. Bantam Books, New York, 1977.
- Simon, RI: Chronic posttraumatic stress disorder: a review and checklist of factors influencing prognosis. *Harvard Rev Psychiatry*, 1999, 6 (6): 304-312.
- Slap, GB, Vorters, DF, Khalid, N, Margulis, SR y Forke, CM: Adolescent suicide attempters: do physicians recognize them? *J. Adolesc Health*, 1992, 13:286-292.
- Solomon, P: Sensory deprivation. Harvard University Press, Cambridge, 1951.
- Sousa-Poza, J., Eagle, R., Rohrberg, R., and Steinberg, S.. Anaclitic etiology and treatment of neurosis: An information-attachment model. *Psiquis*, 1986, 7, 25-38.
- Spencer, RL, Miller, AH, Young, EA y McEwen, BS: Stress-Induced changes in the brain: Implications for aging. En: *Stress and the Aging Brain*. G. Nappi et al, Eds. Raven Press, New York, 1990 págs. 17-29 (sobre todo la 19 y la 21-22) y pág. 87. .
- Spiegel, D: Repressed Memories. En: Dickstein, LJ, Riba, MB and Oldham JM (Ed.): *Review of Psychiatry*. Volume 16. II: 1-173. American Psychiatric Press. Washington, 1997.
- Steinberg, JS, Arshad, A, Kowalski M, et al: Increased incidence of life-threatening ventricular arrhythmias in implantable defibrillator patients after the World Trade Center attack *Journal of the American College of Cardiology*, 2004, 44: 1261-1264
- Sterling, P and Eyer, J: Allostasis: a new paradigm to explain arousal pathology. In: S. Fisher and J. Reason (Eds.) *Handbook of Life Stress, Cognition and Health*. Jhon Wiley, New York, 1988. pp. 629-649.

- Stukas AA, Dew AA, Switzer, GE, DiMartini, A, Kormos, RL, Griffith, BP: PTSD in heart transplant recipients and their primary family caregivers. *Psychosomatics*, 1999, 40 (3):212-221.
- Taché, Y and Rivier, C.: Corticotropin-Releasing Factor and Cytokines: Role in the Stress Response. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*. Vol. 697, 1993.
- Taylor, S. E., Klein, L. C., Lewis, B. P., Gruenewald, T. L., Gurung, R. A. R., & Updegraff, J. A. (2000). Female Responses to Stress: Tend and Befriend, Not Fight or Flight" *Psychological Review*, 107(3), 41-429.
- Treserra, J, Udina, C, Catalán, R, Vallés, V, Galindo, F y Marcos, E: Papel mediador del estrés y la hostilidad en la relación entre lípidos y psicopatología. *Psiquiat. Biol.*, 1994, 1:40-45.
- Tygranyan, RT, Davidova, N and Kaikalita, N: Catecholamines and adrenal cortex activity during bed rest. En: E. Usdin (Ed.), *Catecholamines and Stress*, Pergamon Press, Oxford, 1976.
- Twemlow, SW: Traumatic object relations configurations seen in victim/victimizer relationships. *J. of Am. Academy of Psychoanalysis*, 1996, 23 (4): 563-580.
- Twemlow, SW: The psychoanalytical foundations of a dialectical approach to the victim/victimizer relationship. *J. of Am. Academy of Psychoanalysis*, 1996, 23 (4): 545-561.
- Valdés, M. *Psicobiología del estrés y síntoma psicósomático*. En: JLG de Rivera (Ed) *Nuevas Orientaciones en Medicina Psicosomática*. Monografías en Psiquiatría, vol. 3, nº 3, Jarpyo, Madrid, 1991.
- Valdés, M. y De Flores, T: *Psicobiología del Estrés*. 2ª Edición. Martinez Roca, Barcelona, 1990.
- Vallejo Nágera, A: *La locura y la guerra*. Psicopatología de la guerra civil española. Librería Santarén, Valladolid, 1939.
- Vallejo Nágera, A: *Psicosis de Guerra*. Estudio Clínico y Estadístico. Morata, Madrid, 1942.
- Van der Hart, O y Horst, R: The dissociation theory of Pierre Janet. *J. Traum. Stress*, 1989, 2:365-378.
- Van der Kolk, BA, McFarlane, AC and Weisaeth L (Ed.): *Traumatic Stress*. The effects of overwhelming experience on mind, body and society. The Guildford Press. New York, 1996.
- Van der Kolk, B.A. *Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder: Psychological and Biological Sequelae*. American Psychiatric Press, New York, 1984.
- Van der Ploeg, HM and Kleijn, WC: Being held hostage in The Netherlands: A study of long term after effects. *J. Traum. Stress*, 1989, 2:153-169.
- Van Dick, R y Wagner, U: Stress and Strain in teaching. A structural equation approach. *British Journal of Educational Psychology*, 2001, 71:243-259.
- Van Emmerik, AAP, Kamphuis, JH, Hulsbosch, AM and Emmelkan, PMG. Single session debriefing after psychological trauma: a meta analysis. *The Lancet*, 2002, 360:766-771.
- Van Praag, HM, de Kloet, R and Van Os, J: *Stress, the brain and depression*. Cambridge University Press, 2004.

- Vega ED y Pérez Urdániz A : El síndrome de burnout en el médico Laboratorios Smith Kline Beecham (Glaxo) 1998.
- Vela, A y Rivera, JLG: Terapias convulsivas y otros tratamientos biológicos. En: JLG de Rivera, A. Vela y J. Arana: Manual de Psiquiatría, Karpos, Madrid, 1980, págs.. 1118 - 1123.
- Vizan R, Gracia R, Henry M, Rivera JL: Reactividad al estrés y tentativas de suicidio. *Anales de Psiquiatría*, 1994, 10:17-20 .
- Webster's Encyclopedic Unabridged Dictionary of the English Language, Portland House, New York, 1989.
- Weiss JM: Effects of coping behavior with and without a feedback signal on stress pathology in rats. *J Comp Physiol Psychol.* 1971;77:22-30.
- Weiss, JM, Goodman, PA, Losito, BG, Corrigan, S, Charry, JM, and Bailey, WH. Behavioral depression produced by an uncontrollable stressor: Relationship to norepinephrine, dopamine, and serotonin levels in various regions of the rat brain. *Brain Res. Rev.*1981, 3: 167-205.
- Weisaeth, L: A study of behavioral responses to an industrial disaster. *Acta Psychiat. Scand. Suppl.* 355, 1989a, 80:13-24.
- Weisaeth, L: Torture of a Norwegian ship crew. The torture, stress reactions and psychiatric after-effects. *Acta Psychiat. Scand. Suppl.* 355, 1989b, 80:63-72.
- Weiss, DL, Horowitz, MJ y Wilner, N: The stress response rating scale: A clinician's measure for rating the response to serious life events. *Brit. J. Clin. Psychol.*, 1984, 23:202-215.
- Westhues, K (2004): Administrative mobbing at the University of Toronto. Queenston, Ontario, The Edwin Mellen Press.
- Wheaton, B: The nature of chronic stress. In: Gottlieb, BH (Ed.) *Coping with chronic stress.* Chapter 2. Plenum Press. New York, 1997.
- Williams, RB: Patterns of reactivity and stress. En: KA Matthews, SM Weiss, Detre, T, et al (Eds.) *Handbook of Stress, Reactivity and Cardiovascular Disease.* John Wiley, New York, 1986 . pp 109-125.
- Wilson, JP and Raphael, B (Ed.): *International Handbook of Traumatic Stress Syndromes.* Plenum Press. New York, 1993.
- Winn, L: *Posttraumatic stress disorder and dramatherapy.* Jessica Kingsley Publishers. London, 1994.
- Wolf, M y Mosmaim, AR: *Posttraumatic stress disorder. Etiology, Phenomenology and treatment.* American Psychiatric Press, Washington, 1990.
- Wolff, HG, Wolf, SG y Hare, CC: *Life Stress and Bodily Disease.* Williams and Wilkins, Baltimore, 1950.
- Wolff, HG: *Stress and Disease.* Charles C. Thomas. Springfield, IL, 1953.
- Wong M and Cook, D: Shame and Its Contribution to PTSD. *J. Traum. Stress*, 1992, 5:557-562.
- Yehuda R and McFarlane, S: Conflict Between Current Knowledge About Posttraumatic Stress Disorder and its Original Conceptual Basis. *Am. J. Psychiatry*, 1995, 152:1705-1713.

- Yehuda R: Phenomenology and Psychobiology of the Intergenerational Response to Trauma. En Y. Danieli (Ed.) International Handbook: Multigenerational Legacies of Trauma. Plenum Press, New York 1998. pp 639-655.
- Yehuda, R (Ed.): Risk factors for posttraumatic stress disorder. American Psychiatric Press. Washington, 1999.
- Yehuda, R (Ed.): Psychological Trauma. American Psychiatric Press. Washington, 1998.
- Yehuda, R and McFarlane, AC (Ed.): Psychobiology of Posttraumatic Stress Disorder. The New York Academy of Sciences. New York, 1997.
- Yehuda, R, Golier, JA., Halligan, SL, Meaney, M, and Bierer, LM. The ACTH Response to Dexamethasone in PTSD Am J Psychiatry 2004, 161:1397-1403
- Yehuda, R, Halligan, SL, Golier, JA, Effects of trauma exposure on the cortisol response to dexametasone administration in PTSD and major depressive disorder. Psychoneuroendocrinology, 2004, 29:389-404.
- Yllá, L, Gonzalez-Pinto, A, Ortiz, A, Iturriaga, I, Hernandez, C: Estudio de fiabilidad y validez de una nueva escala de alexitimia. An. Psiquiatr., 1995, 11(Supl. 1):372-375.